

# RARE DISEASES MANAGEMENT IN SERBIA

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## Rare diseases on the Drug List

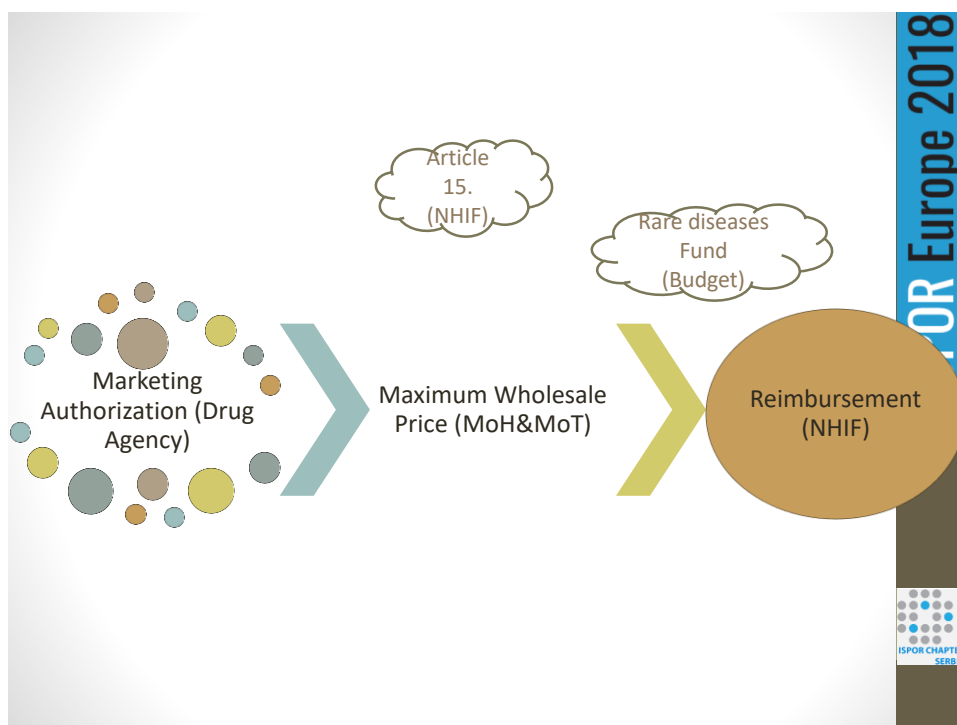
| Indikacija  | INN   |
|---|---|
| multipli mijelom  | lenalidomid, talidomid, bortezomib  |
| limfom i multipli mijelom   | pleriksafor   |
| Hodgkin limfomi   | brentuksimab vedotin  |
| karcinom jetre  | sorafenib   |
| hronična imunološka trombotopenijska purpura  | romiplostim, eltrombopag  |
| primarna apnea  | kofein  |
| Sickle cell sindrom   | hidroksikarbamid  |
| transplantacija matičnih ćelija hematopoeze   | Thiotepa, busulfan  |
| cistična fibroza  | tobramicin  |
| akutna limfoblastna leukemija   | merkaptopurin   |
| hemofilija A  | oktokog alfa, moroktokog alfa, koagulacioni faktor VIII, humani, von Willebrand-ov faktor (vWF:Rcof) adalimumab, etanercept, metotreksat, tocilizumab |
| juvenilni idiopatski artritis   |   |
| pleuralni mezoteliom  | pemetreksed   |
| hemofilija B  | nonakog alfa, koagulacioni faktor IX, humani  |
| kongenitalna/idiopatska neutropenija  | filgrastim, humani normalni imunoglobulin za intravensku upotrebu   |
| ovarijalni karcinom FIGO stadijuma IIIc i FIGO stadijuma IV, karcinom jajovoda i primarni peritonealni karcinom | bevacizumab   |
| sekundarni hipogonadizam  | folitropin alfa, folitropin beta  |

(July 2017)

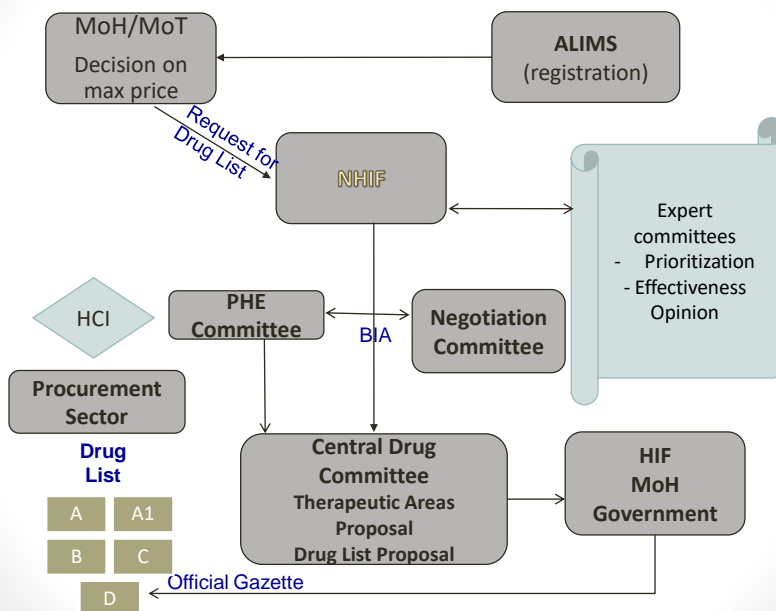
| Indikacija  | INN                      |
|---|--------------------------|
| prolongirani akutni konvulzivni napadi kod dece                                   | midazolam                |
| invazivna kandidijaza/aspergiloza   | kaspofungin, vorikonazol |
| planocelularni karcinom glave i vrata   | cetuksimab               |
| beta talasemija major   | deferasiroks             |
| hronična mijeloidna leukemija   | imatinib                 |
| gastrointestinalni stromalni tumori   | imatinib                 |
| mijelofibroza   | ruksolitinib             |
| refraktorne epilepsije  | levetiracetam            |
| leukemija vlasastih ćelija  | kladribin                |
| karcinom nadbubrežne žlezde   | mitotane                 |
| nehoćinski limfomi  | rituksimab               |
| plućna hipertenzija   | sildenafil, bosentan     |
| urođena hemofilija sa inhibitorima na faktor VIII                                 | eptakog alfa-aktivirani  |
| invazivne gljivične infekcije kod pacijenata primaoca matičnih ćelija hematopoeze | posakonazol              |
| Tarnerov sindrom, nizak rast  | somatropin               |
| amiotrofična lateralna skleroza   | riluzol                  |
| karcinom bubrega  | sunitinib, pazopanib     |

# Fund for Rare Diseases

| IHH                         | Indication                             |
|-----------------------------|--|
| imigluceraza                | Gošeova bolest tip 1 i 3               |
| taligluceraza               | Gošeova bolest tip1                    |
| idursulfaza                 | MPS II (Hanterov sindrom)              |
| alglukozidaza alfa          | Pompeova bolest                        |
| laronidaza                  | MPS I                                  |
| mercaptamin                 | Cistinoza                              |
| agalzidaza beta             | Fabrijeva bolest                       |
| elosulfaza alfa             | MPS IV (Morquio sindrom)               |
| cerliponaza alfa            | Batenova bolest                        |
| sebellipase alfa            | LAL deficit                            |
| sapropterin dihydrochloride | BH4 deficit                            |
| nusinersen                  | SMA                                    |
| everolimus                  | Neuroendokrini tumor pankreasa i pluća |
| pasireotid                  | Kušingova bolest                       |
| everolimus                  | SAGA tumor                             |
| everolimus                  | Tuberozna skleroza                     |
| vandetanib                  | Medularni karcinom tiroidne žlezde     |
| pasireotid                  | Akromegalija                           |
| icatibant / conestat alfa   | HAE                                    |
| riociquat                   | PAH                                    |
| selexipag                   | PAH                                    |



# The Drug Flowchart



# The criteria for placing the drug on the Drug List

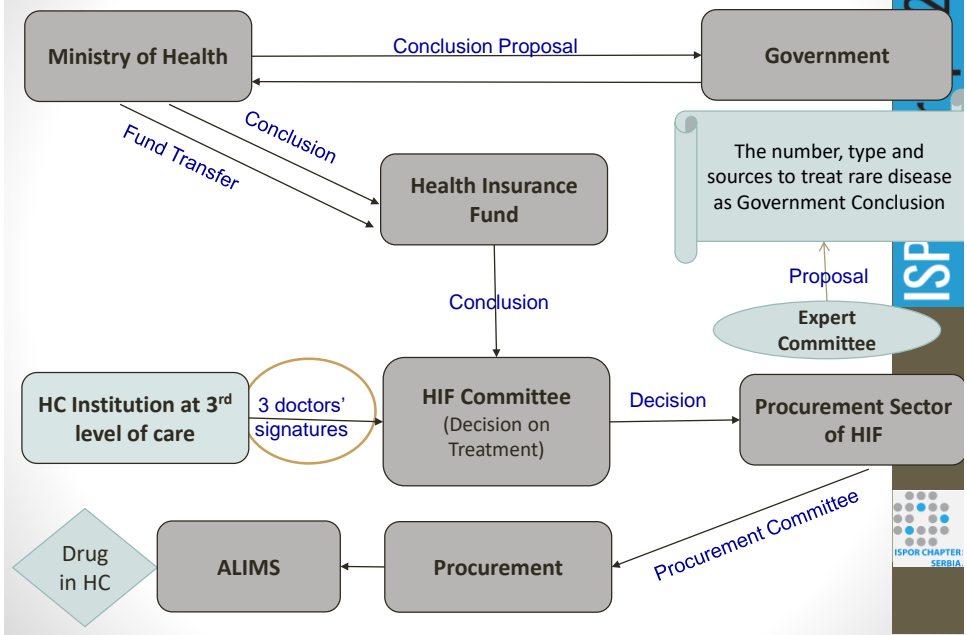
- General criteria:
  - pharmacotherapeutic justification
  - pharmaco-economic justification
  - funding provided by the Financial Plan of the Republic Fund
- Specific criteria:
  - managed entry agreements
  - priority order

Source: Rulebook on Criteria for Listing of Reimbursement Medicines

## Additional parts of the POU

- According to the Healthcare Law and Health Insurance Law, it is not possible to realize the right to the healthcare due to financial constraints of NHIF, Republic of Serbia will ensure, through its own budget, that realization for the population groups listed in mentioned laws.
- In that purpose, few years ago has been established by Ministry of Health (MOH) a special fund for rare metabolic diseases and rare tumors, each year approved by Government.
- **Current regulation does not specify specific criteria that will direct which drug belongs to which fund (NHIF that covers drugs on the Drug list or Special fund for rare diseases and tumors).**
- **The management of resources coming from this Special fund is limited just on the clinical decision of choosing the most appropriate patient that will benefit the most from given medicine.**

## Orphan Drugs & Rare Diseases



# Current Status

- Situation Analysis
- Action Plan to introduce HTA as tool
- Strategy of Public Health
- New Health Care Law
- New Heal Insurance Law
  
- NGO's activities – introducing of MCDA

# Criteria

## NEEDS

- Disease severity
- Size of affected population
- Availability of other therapeutic options
- Burden of disease on everyday life of patient, family and community

## EFFECTIVENESS

- Impact of the therapy on quality of life and life extension
- Impact on health status and outcomes recorded by patients
- Safety and adverse events
- Evidence of clinical effectiveness

## BUDGET IMPACT

- Cost of therapy
- Cost of healthcare except the drug

# Different wages among different groups of stakeholders

