## Digital Remote Monitoring of Intravenous Infusions Frees Capacity and Saves Materials: Economic Evaluation Study in Finland

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#### Introduction and Objectives

- Intravenous infusion (IVI) is common, with 70% of IVIs being gravity-based.
- IVIs are prone to serious administration mistakes with potentially life-threatening consequences.
- The Monidor solution (compliant with EU Medical Devices Regulation, FDA clearance pending) consists of remote monitoring and a bedside meter. https://monidor.com/monidrop/
- Hypothesis: Material savings are gained through events avoided and nurse time freed for other acute care activities when using the Monidor solution, compared to unassisted gravity-based IVI.
- Objective: Estimate potential economic capacity freed (PECF) and net return on investment (NROI) for the healthcare provider.

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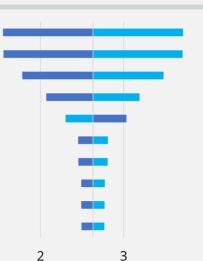
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## Methods

- Counterfactual setting, questionnaire study
- Responses collected from nurses delivering IVIs using the Monidor solution in 15 wards (6 hospitals) around Finland
- Effects included frequencies of IVI-related events and nurse time use
  - Linear regression analysis
- NROI estimated for a typical ward with 3 nurses per shift (morning, evening, night)
  - Sensitivity of NROI illustrated in the tornado diagram

Regression intercept Regression visit avoided Regression other Regression end of infusion Number of Monidrop devices Nurse labour cost Events isolation room Events evening shift Cost isolation room Events normal room



Net return on investment (ROI) for the Monidor solution

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#### Results

- 216 survey responses were obtained.
- 56% of nurses reported time savings due to the Monidor solution, and only less than 4% experienced additional time requirements.
- Per shift, each nurse estimated that, on average, the Monidor solution:
  - avoided 2.06 routine patient room visits,
  - helped detect end of infusion earlier 1.34 times, and
  - freed 5.05 minutes of time.
- In the regression, one routine room visit avoided was associated with 2.45 minutes of freed time.
- The ward-based PECF was €1270 per month (50% related to material savings)
  - Assuming a cost of the Monidor solution of €350 per month for 10 devices, this yields an NROI of 2.6.

### Conclusions

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- The remote monitoring of IVIs with the Monidor solution freed nurse time, saved materials, and potentially freed economic capacity.
- A robustly positive NROI in Finland justifies investment in the Monidor solution.
- However, processes and costs between settings can vary, and the results should be confirmed in other countries.



