Determining cost data for fertility treatment in different European settings

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CONCLUSION



The costs associated with pregnancy and live birth were the main contributor to the total costs related to one ART treatment cycle with fresh embryo transfer leading to a live birth. Drug acquisition costs for r-hFSH alfa originator contributed to only 6-17% of the total costs



The outcome of this study is aligned with results of an earlier study conducted in the Spanish healthcare setting¹



INTRODUCTION

- Considerable costs are associated with treatment of infertility but little evidence is available on the main drivers of them
- Decision makers often focus mainly on costs for drugs used for stimulation when making decisions on the treatment of choice



- To analyse key costs for assisted reproductive technology (ART) with one fresh embryo transfer leading to a live birth in Spain, Norway, France, UK, Germany, and Denmark
- To determine the proportion of costs attributed to the acquisition costs of r-hFSH alfa originator in the analyzed markets





- Where needed, clarification was provided by country clinical experts
- Total costs related to the entire pathway of one ART treatment cycle leading to

Figure 1. Steps of the patient journey of one ART treatment cycle with fresh embryo transfer leading to a live birth for which costs were estimated



a live birth and the proportion attributed to drug acquisition costs (for r-hFSH) alfa originator) were determined

(weighted average of costs for ICSI and IVF)

Empryo transfer

RESULTS

Figure 2. Total costs and breakdown of costs associated with one ART treatment cycle using a fresh embryo transfer leading to a live birth





*e.g., medication for final oocyte-maturation triggering; GnRH analogue (agonists, antagonists)

Figure 3. Cost of drug acquisition for r-hFSH alfa originator as a proportion of total costs of one ART treatment cycle leading to a live birth



costs for r-hFSHalfa originator

Monitoring during ovarian stimulation Pregnancy **Oocyte retrieval** Live birth

- The total costs of one cycle for ART treatment leading to a live birth varied between countries (€5,525-€9,263), with pregnancy and live birth being the major contributors in all countries (ranging from **47 to 68% of total** costs) (Figure 2)
- In contrast, drug acquisition costs for r-hFSH-alfa originator contributed only in a limited way to total cost, accounting for 6-8% (Spain, Norway, France, UK) and 14-17% (Denmark, Germany) of the total costs of one ART treatment cycle leading to a live birth (**Figure 3**)



*Data for Spain was previously reported at ISPOR 2021¹ and serves as the reference from previously reported literature for the current analysis.

Abbreviations: ART, assisted reproductive technology; GnRH, gonadotropin releasing hormone; ICSI, intracytoplasmic sperm injection; IVF, in vitro fertilisation Acknowledgements: The authors would like to thank K M Ashwini Kumar, M.Sc (Merck Specialities Pvt. Ltd., Bangalore, India, an affiliate of Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany), for providing medical writing and editorial support. **References:** 1. Roeder C, et al. POSC104. *Value Health.* 2022;25(1):S107. Disclosures: Roeder C is an employee of Pharma Value Consulting, Switzerland, and is a consultant for Merck Healthcare, Merck KGaA, Darmstadt, Germany; Chaudhari VS is an employee of EMD Serono Research & Development Institute, Inc., Billerica, USA, an affiliate of Merck KGaA.

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