

# Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of Randomized Trials: Efficacy, Immunogenicity, and Safety of Denvax Vaccine

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## Background

- Global prevalence of dengue increases in last decades.<sup>1</sup>
  - Burden of diseases and economics high.<sup>2</sup>
  - No medicine discovered, instead of vaccine.
  - Two vaccines already marketed, and one is Denvax that just approved by FDA this year.
  - Aim: systematic review and meta analysis of efficacy, immunogenicity, and safety of dengue vaccine.

## Method<sup>3,4</sup>

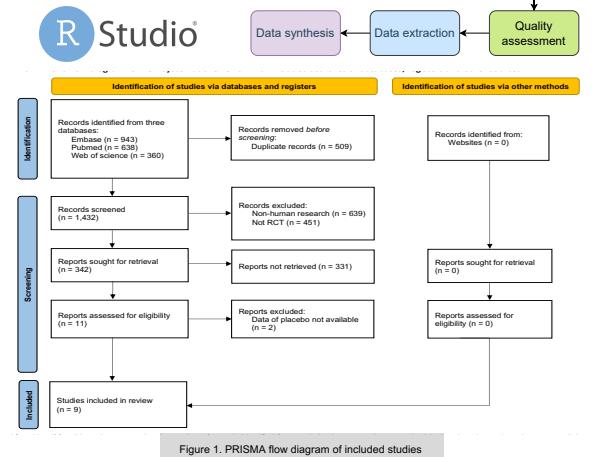


Figure 1. PRISMA flow diagram of included studies

# Result

- Percentage agreement 72.7%
  - Kappa cohen's 0.421

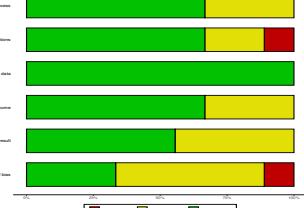


Figure 2. Quality of studies by ROB2

**Study**

	<b>Experimental Events Total</b>	<b>Control Events Total</b>	<b>Risk Ratio</b>	<b>RR</b>	<b>95%-CI</b>	<b>Weight</b>	
Serotype = All							
Biswas et al (2019)	61 12700	149 6316	0.20 [0.15; 0.27]	0.20	[0.15; 0.27]	9.1%	
Biswas et al (2020)	114 12700	206 6316	0.28 [0.22; 0.35]	0.28	[0.22; 0.35]	9.4%	
Lopez-Medina et al (2022)	64 9077	77 4552	0.42 [0.30; 0.58]	0.42	[0.30; 0.58]	8.8%	
Random effects model	34477	17184				227.4%	
Heterogeneity: $\tau^2 = 80\%$ , $I^2 = 0.0830$ , $p < 0.01$							
Serotype = DENIV1							
Biswas et al (2019)	16 12700	30 6316	0.27 [0.14; 0.49]	0.27	[0.14; 0.49]	7.1%	
Biswas et al (2020)	38 12700	62 6316	0.30 [0.20; 0.46]	0.30	[0.20; 0.46]	8.4%	
Lopez-Medina et al (2022)	26 9077	31 4552	0.42 [0.25; 0.71]	0.42	[0.25; 0.71]	7.6%	
Random effects model	34477	17184				23.1%	
Heterogeneity: $\tau^2 = 0\%$ , $I^2 = 0$ , $p = 0.48$							
Serotype = DENIV2							
Biswas et al (2019)	3 12700	64 6316	0.02 [0.01; 0.07]	0.02	[0.01; 0.07]	4.0%	
Biswas et al (2020)	8 12700	80 6316	0.05 [0.02; 0.10]	0.05	[0.02; 0.10]	6.3%	
Lopez-Medina et al (2022)	11 9077	22 4552	0.25 [0.12; 0.52]	0.25	[0.12; 0.52]	6.3%	
Random effects model	34477	17184				16.5%	
Heterogeneity: $\tau^2 = 87\%$ , $I^2 = 1.2358$ , $p < 0.01$							
Serotype = DENIV3							
Biswas et al (2019)	39 12700	51 6316	0.38 [0.25; 0.58]	0.38	[0.25; 0.58]	8.3%	
Biswas et al (2020)	63 12700	60 6316	0.52 [0.37; 0.74]	0.52	[0.37; 0.74]	8.7%	
Lopez-Medina et al (2022)	25 9077	21 4552	0.68 [0.33; 1.07]	0.68	[0.33; 1.07]	7.3%	
Random effects model	34477	17184				24.3%	
Heterogeneity: $\tau^2 = 0\%$ , $I^2 = 0$ , $p = 0.37$							
Serotype = DENIV4							
Biswas et al (2019)	3 12700	4 6316	0.37 [0.28; 0.67]	0.37	[0.28; 0.67]	2.8%	
Biswas et al (2020)	5 12700	5 6316	0.50 [0.4; 1.72]	0.50	[0.4; 1.72]	3.7%	
Lopez-Medina et al (2022)	2 9077	3 4552	0.33 [0.05; 2.00]	0.33	[0.05; 2.00]	2.2%	
Random effects model	34477	17184				4.2%	
Heterogeneity: $\tau^2 = 0\%$ , $I^2 = 0$ , $p = 0.92$							
<b>Random effects model Prediction interval</b>	<b>172385</b>	<b>85920</b>		<b>0.28 [0.18; 0.43]</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>[0.09; 0.83]</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Heterogeneity: $\tau^2 = 81\%$ , $I^2 = 0.2319$ , $p < 0.01$							
Test for overall effect: $t_{df} = -6.35$ ( $p < 0.01$ )							
Test for subgroup differences: $\chi^2_d = 13.68$ , $df = 4$ ( $p < 0.01$ )							
Forwards (Intervention) Favours (Control)	0.01	0.1	1	10	100		

Figure 3. Forest plot of Denvax's efficacy

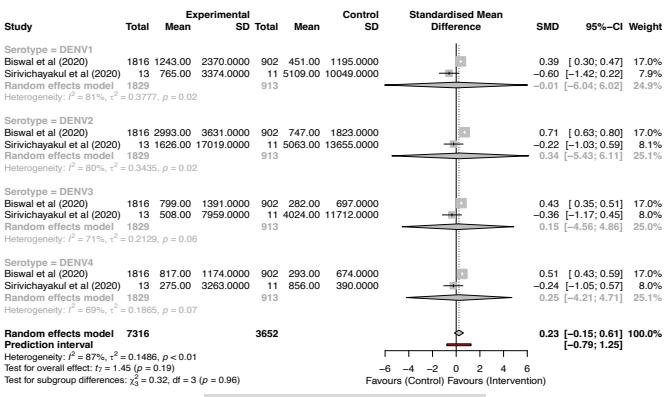


Figure 4. Forest plot of immunogenicity of Denvax

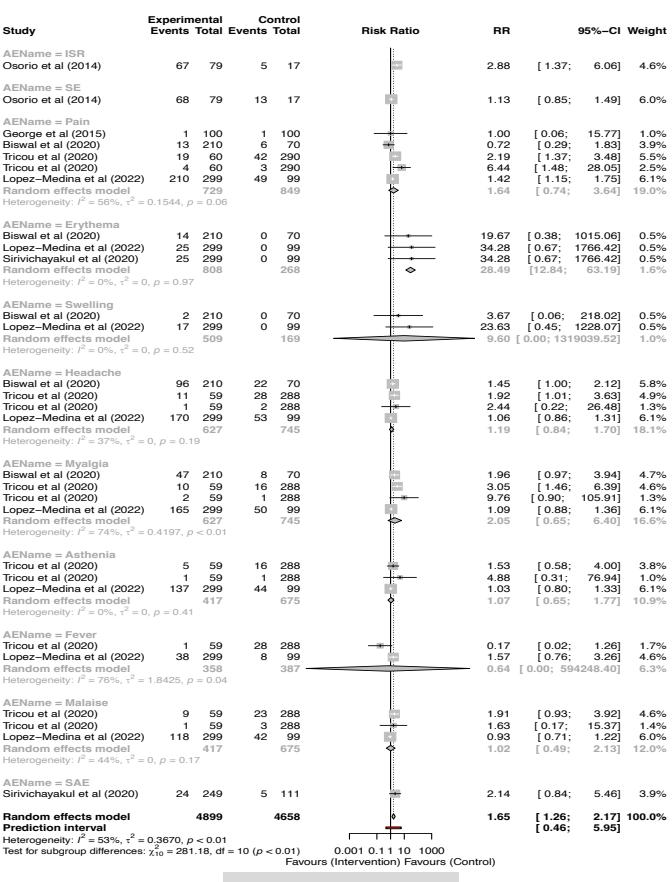


Figure 5. Forest plot of safety of Denvax

# Conclusion

Denvax displayed efficacy, immunogenicity, and safety results in this study. However, number of studies that selected in the study is less than ten so that further analysis could not be performed (heterogeneity test and publication bias). This study is a part of project systematic review and meta analysis of dengue live attenuated vaccine.

## Reference



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