

Appendix 1. Relevant Opioids and Benzodiazepines

Drug name	Drug class
Morphine	Opioids
Oxycodone	Opioids
Hydrocodone	Opioids
Fentanyl	Opioids
Methadone	Opioids
Tramadol	Opioids
Codeine	Opioids
Hydromorphone	Opioids
Tapentadol	Opioids
Oxymorphone	Opioids
Alprazolam	Benzodiazepines
Lorazepam	Benzodiazepines
Diazepam	Benzodiazepines
Clonazepam	Benzodiazepines
Temazepam	Benzodiazepines
Oxazepam	Benzodiazepines
Chlordiazepoxide	Benzodiazepines
Triazolam	Benzodiazepines
Midazolam	Benzodiazepines

Appendix 2. Relevant Anticholinergic Medications

Drug name	Drug class
Cyproheptadine	Antihistamines
Diphenhydramine	Antihistamines
Hydroxyzine	Antihistamines
Meclizine	Antihistamines
Benztropine	Antiparkinsonian Agents
Trihexyphenidyl	Antiparkinsonian Agents
Cyclobenzaprine	Skeletal Muscle Relaxants
Orphenadrine	Skeletal Muscle Relaxants
Amitriptyline	Antidepressants
Clomipramine	Antidepressants
Desipramine	Antidepressants
Doxepin	Antidepressants
Imipramine	Antidepressants
Nortriptyline	Antidepressants
Paroxetine	Antidepressants
Chlorpromazine	Antipsychotics
Clozapine	Antipsychotics
Olanzapine	Antipsychotics
Perphenazine	Antipsychotics
Quetiapine	Antipsychotics
Risperidone	Antipsychotics
Fesoterodine	Antimuscarinics
Oxybutynin	Antimuscarinics
Solifenacin	Antimuscarinics
Tolterodine	Antimuscarinics
Trospium	Antimuscarinics

Drug name	Drug class
Clidinium-chlordiazepoxide	Antispasmodics
Dicyclomine	Antispasmodics
Scopolamine	Antispasmodics
Prochlorperazine	Antiemetics
Promethazine	Antiemetics