

MCDA in **JAPANESE** HTA: MULTIPLE steps for Multiple-CDA

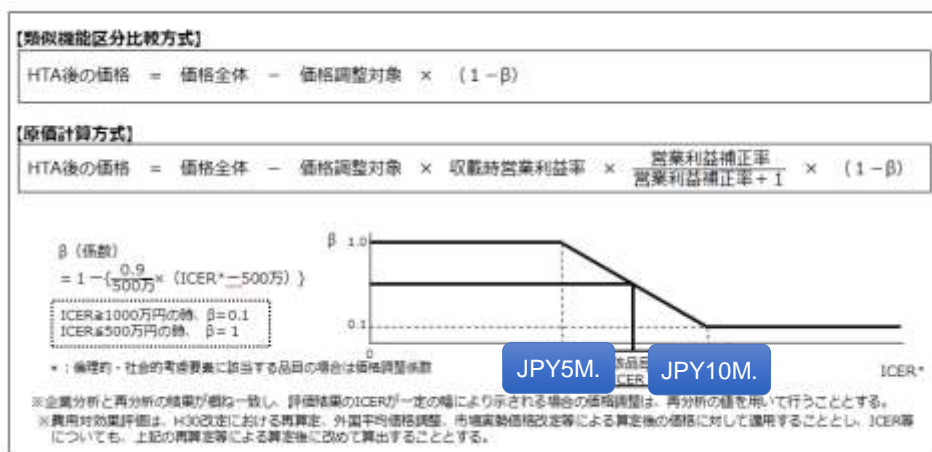
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IP13 MCDA in HTA: Would MCDA Be a Valuable Addition to the
Current Japanese HTA System?

Japan-specific way how to reflect results into price revision rate

(図4)価格調整方法



The ICER value is directly reflected to the price revision rate

Lack of opportunity after the assessment process (After initial HE evaluation of both side)

- Few opportunity and short time period for SUFFICIENT discussion between manufactures and governments
- Lack of engagement of the SATELLITE stakeholders, while everyone argue that the importance of it

Room for MCDA??

How the “other factors” could be taken into account at Appraisal phase?

Component	Description
Public health matter	”External usefulness” like herd effects for communicable diseases
Costs other than HC payers’ perspective	Caregiving costs and productivity losses should be taken into account in some particular cases
Disease severity	“End-of-Life” like issues?
Availability of alternative treatment	In order not to prevent the development of treatment for diseases which no alternatives are available

Very little impact for decision making
(5% reduction of ICER value per each...)

No additional factor needs to be considered in the appraisal process???

- What is the key role of the appraisal?

Viewpoint	Role	Importance
Practical	Simply minimize price reduction rate	Less important Additional factor should only be considered if HTA is used to coverage decision
Conceptual	To compensate the limitation of CEA/ICER	More important Other factors should be seriously considered, as no flexibility is allowed for CEA/ICER part

“Extra value” other than CEA/ICER is difficult to be incorporated to one-dimensional scale (so-called MCDA)

What I have learned from examples from Thailand and others?

- MCDA system is used for prioritization around the “queue” for assessment, NOT to prioritization within the assessment process
- Each step of MCDA need to carefully be considered
 - Choose the criteria
 - Give weight for each CRITERIA
 - Give score for particular INTERVENTION
 - Ranking

How can we make “sufficient” opportunity for fruitful discussion?

- To facilitate more smooth introduction into actual practice

Internal concept	MUST be modified
External appearance	More similar (to current system), more better

MULTIPLE step introduction for MCDA

- Crucial goal: opening (securing) doors for various factors other than simple cost-effectiveness
- MCDA is now in the “cultivation” process
 - Easily be criticised???
- ”LOOKS ideal, not yet implement” vs. “So many LIMITATION but already exist”

Future desirable role of HTA

- HTA is introduced to maintain (upgrade) the transparency, while it contains so many uncertainty
- We have to do something BEFORE next march, which is too short for preparing MCDA
- April 2018 is not the finishing but starting point for further discussion