ISPOR Europe 2018
10-14 November 2018 | Barcelona, Spain
New Perspectives for Improving 21st Century Health Systems

Adjusting for post-randomization confounding and switching in phase III and pragmatic trials to get the estimands right: needs, methods, sub-optimal use, and acceptance in HTA

ISPOR, Nov 12, 2018, Barcelona

Discussion Leaders:

Felicitas Kuehne, MSc, Senior Scientist, Dept. of Public Health, Health Services Research and Health Technology Assessment, UMIT, Hall i.T., Austria;

Uwe Siebert, MD, MPH, MSc, ScD, Prof., UMIT, Dept. of Public Health, Health Services Research and HTA/ ONCOTYROL, Division for HTA/ Harvard T.H. Chan School Public Health, Center for Health Decision Science, Dept. Health Policy&Management/ Harvard Medical School, Institute for Technology Assessment&Dept. Radiology, Hall in Tirol/ Innsbruck/ Boston, Austria;

Nicholas Latimer, PhD, Reader in Health Economics, ScHARR University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom;

Amanda Adler, MD, PhD, **FRCP** Addenbrooks's Hospital, Cambridge, United Kingdom**,** Chair of NICE Technology Appraisal Committee B.

Amanda Adler, MD, PhD, FRCP

- Chair of NICE Technology Appraisal Committee B., UK

- Consultant Physician at Addenbrooks's Hospital, Cambridge, UK

- Interests:
  - Diabetes, epidemiology
- Collaborations with
  - Medical Research Council (MRC) Epidemiology Unit at the University of Cambridge,
  - MRC Clinical Trials Unit at University College London,
  - MRC Population Health Research Unit at the University of Oxford
  - Institute of Health & Society at Newcastle University

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Uwe Siebert, MD, MPH, MSc, ScD

- Chair, Dept. of Public Health, Health Services Research and Health Technology Assessment, UMIT, Austria
- Director, Division for HTA, Oncotyrol – Center for Personalized Cancer Medicine, Austria
- Adjunct Professor of Health Policy and Management, Harvard Chan School of Public Health, Boston
- Cardiovascular Research Program, Institute for Technology Assessment, Harvard Medical School

- Research interests:
  - Applying evidence-based quantitative methods to HTA
  - Causal inference in epidemiology, outcomes research, health economics, HTA
- Teaching
  - Epidemiology, Causal "big data" analysis
  - Health Decision Science
  - Health Technology Assessment

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Nicholas Latimer, MSc, PhD

- Senior Research Fellow in Health Economics, School of Health and Related Research (ScHARR), The University of Sheffield, Sheffield, UK

- Research interests:
  - Incorporation of survival analysis in economic evaluations
  - Treatment switching adjustment methods,
- Teaching
  - Economic Evaluation
  - Survival Analysis

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Felicitas Kuehne, MSc

- Senior Scientist, Coordinator Causal Inference Program, Dept. of Public Health, Health Services Research and Health Technology Assessment, UMIT – University for Health Sciences, Medical Informatics and Technology, Hall i.T., Austria

- Research interests:
  - Health Decision Science
  - Economic Evaluation
  - Epidemiology, Causal Evaluation in Large Dataset Analysis
- Teaching
  - Decision analysis, Epidemiology, Causal inference

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Overview

- **Amanda Adler**
  Agency Perspective: Challenges to the decision maker

- **Uwe Siebert**
  Educational Perspective: The logic of causal inference

- **Nicolas Latimer**
  Scientific Perspective: Issues of adjustment methods, Misconceptions

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